



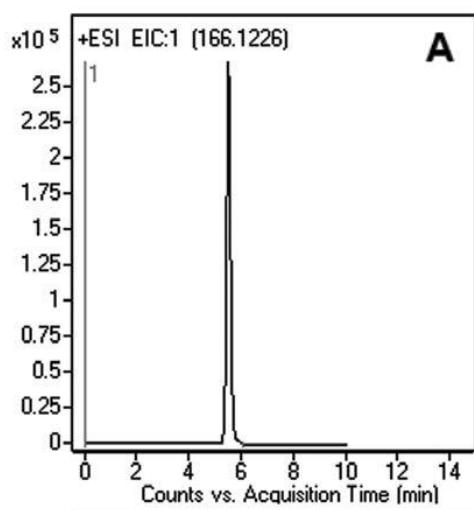
Unique Method Development Strategy for Polar Compounds - AppNote

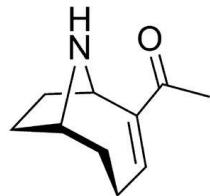
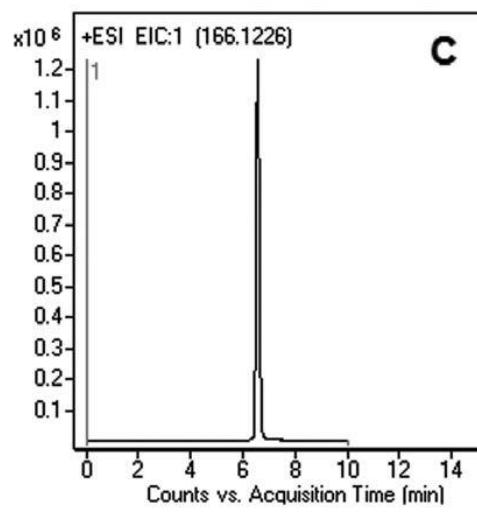
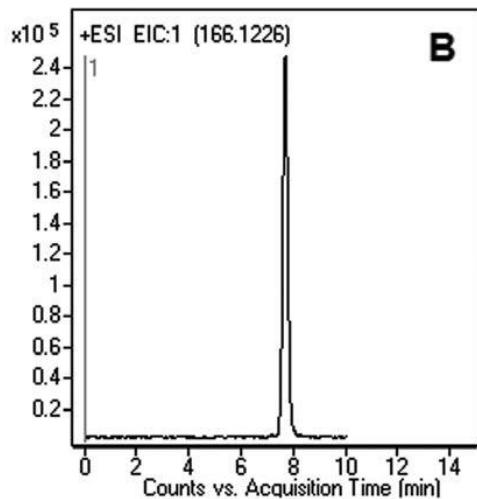
Anatoxin-a Analyzed with LCMS

Figures below illustrate an example of the work flow in developing a Method for the Analysis of a Polar Compound using Cogent Diamond Hydride™ Columns and the impact of Aqueous Normal Phase HPLC.

The simplified steps of Method Development are as follows:

- A. Injection of the Sample at 50:50 Solvent A / Solvent B Isocratic Mobile Phase Composition results in *Figure A*. In this case, Anatoxin-a has considerable retention.
- B. Injection of the Sample at 40:60 Solvent A / Solvent B Isocratic Mobile Phase Composition results in *Figure B*. As expected, the Retention of Anatoxin-a is longer and the Peak Shape is broader with higher organic content.
- C. Based on the above results, a simple Linear Gradient is designed to achieve the desired Retention of the Compound and excellent Peak Shape (*Figure C*). If shorter Retention time is desired it can be accomplished by changing the starting concentration of Solvent B to 60%, designing a steeper gradient, or using a shorter Column such as 2.1 x 50mm.





Peak:

Anatoxin-a, 166.1226 m/z (M+H)+

Method Conditions

Column: Cogent Diamond Hydride™, 4µm, 100Å

Catalog No.: [70000-15P-2](#)

Dimensions: 2.1 x 150mm

Mobile Phase:

A: 50% Methanol / 50% DI Water / 0.1% Formic Acid

B: Acetonitrile / 0.1% Formic Acid

Gradient:

Time (minutes)	%B
0	70
5	30
6	30

Temperature: 25°C

Post time: 5 minutes

Injection vol.: 1µL

Flow rate: 0.4mL / minute

Detection: ESI – POS - Agilent 6210 MSD TOF Mass Spectrometer

t₀: 0.9 minutes

Note: Anatoxin-a (ANTX-A) is a cyanobacterial neurotoxin, implicated in many animal and human poisoning incidents. ANTX-A blocks neurotransmission causing death by respiratory arrest. The presence of this toxin in freshwater has to be monitored in order to prevent fatalities.



Attachment No 142 Method Development Strategy for Polar Compounds pdf 0.3 Mb [Download File](#)

Printed from the Chrom Resource Center

Tel: (732) 380-8900

Copyright 2025, All Rights Apply

Fax: (910) 769-9435

MicroSolv Technology Corporation

Email: customers@mtc-usa.com

9158 Industrial Blvd. NE, Leland, NC 28451

Website: www.mtc-usa.com